ANORECTAL SURGERY PREOPERATIVE PREPARATION

1. To diminish risk of bleeding please stop all aspirin, Motrin, Advil and all non-prescription dietary supplements one (1) week prior to your scheduled procedure.

2. If you are on a prescription blood thinner such as Plavix, Pradaxa, or Coumadin you will need to consult with both our physician and the prescribing physician.

3. The office may ask you to have blood tests done several days before your procedure. This is important to ensure that everything is optimal for your anesthetic. Occasionally, no blood testing is needed.

4. We ask that you do not eat or drink anything after midnight on the evening prior to your procedure. Food or liquid in the stomach may cause problems with the anesthesia and cause us to postpone your scheduled procedure.

5. We ask that you administer two (2) Fleet’s saline enemas before you leave to go to the facility on the morning of your procedure. Take the 1ST fleet enema 3 hours before leaving your house; administer the 2nd fleet enema 1 hour before leaving your house. Be sure to follow the instructions on the box. This helps clear the rectal area of fecal material and allows for a safer and more comfortable operative procedure. Call the office if you have any questions.

6. There are several items available in any drug store which you may find helpful to obtain and have at home for use after surgery:
   a. 4x4 gauze or other absorbent pads
   b. Stool bulking agent (Benefiber, Metamucil, Fibercon, Citrucel, etc)
   c. Stool softener (Colace, Surfak, etc)
   d. Any medications for which you were given a prescription

7. Following these recommendations will facilitate the operative procedure and postoperative recovery.

8. Please call the office if you have any questions (703) 280-2841 or the surgical center (571) 255-8700. You will need to ask to speak to one of the nurses.
POSTOPERATIVE INSTRUCTIONS FOR PATIENTS UNDERGOING ANORECTAL SURGERY

1. The following prescriptions may be sent home with you:
   - Pain reliever with instructions.
   - Topical ointment (ie, Analpram, Anusol, etc) apply externally after each bath or bowel movement.
   - A cotton dressing may also be applied.
   - You should also purchase Benefiber or other psyllium product (Metamucil, Konsyl, Citrucel, etc.). Take 1 teaspoon twice a day in a large glass of water or juice. Decrease the amount if bloating or excess gas occurs.

2. Post-operative office visits are essential to monitor healing of your incision. Your initial visit may be with our Physician Assistant. If not set up at the time of your initial surgical scheduling, please call the office to schedule your first appointment as instructed. This is generally 3 weeks following surgery.

3. Tub baths, comfortably warm, should be taken three times a day for 15 to 20 minutes especially after bowel movements.

4. Some bloody discharge, especially after bowel movements, can be expected. If there is prolonged or profuse bleeding with passage of clots, call the office at once. There may be gelfoam packing which will slough and dissolve on its own.

5. Bowel movements after rectal surgery are usually associated with some discomfort. This will improve as healing occurs. If you have not moved your bowels by the morning of the 4th day following surgery, take 2 Fleet’s enemas, 1 hour apart (lubricate well with Vaseline and insert gently). If no result, drink one bottle of citrate of magnesia. Following the first bowel movement, you should have a bowel movement at least every other day. If 2 days pass without a bowel movement, take an ounce of milk of magnesia, repeat in 6 hours if no result.

6. HEMORRHOIDECTOMY PATIENT’S: If you have not had a bowel movement by the morning of the fourth day following surgery, drink one bottle of citrate of magnesium, which can be purchased at any pharmacy. Following the first bowel movement, you should have a bowel movement at least every other day. If 2 days pass without a bowel movement, take an ounce of milk of magnesia. Repeat in 6 hours if no result.

7. The use of dry toilet tissue should be avoided. After bowel movements, use wet Kleenex, cotton or Tuck’s pads to clean yourself, or if possible, take a warm tub bath.

8. A regular diet, including plenty of fresh fruit and vegetables, is recommended. Try to drink 6 to 8 glasses of water per day.

9. No strenuous exercise or heavy lifting should be attempted until healing is well underway. Climbing stairs, walking and car driving may be done in moderation. Car driving should be avoided for 7 days if you are taking prescription pain medications.

10. Call for temperature greater than 101 degrees.

11. If unable to urinate – try soaking in warm tub and urinate in the water. If still unable to urinate, call the office.
From the Clinical Staff to All Surgical Patients:

We are here to help you with any pre-operative and post-operative questions you might have. We know this is new to you and any surgery can be frightening. We are here to help you through it.

Please keep the following in mind when you call:

1. Please leave a short message as to the nature of your call. Someone will get back to you as soon as possible. Remember if you are having a life threatening emergency, CALL 911.

2. If you call after 4 PM you will receive a call back shortly after the office opens at 8:30AM.

3. Medication refills: Please allow 48 hours for refills. Make sure you leave the following information:
   - Name - with spelling
   - Date of birth
   - Your best contact telephone number
   - The pharmacy telephone number (verify that it is open)
   - The name of the medication for refill

Most of our pre-operative, post-operative, bowel prep instructions can be found on our website site: www.fairfaxcolorectal.com